

**Annexure: 2-C**

**PARISHKAR COLLEGE OF GLOBAL EXCELLENCE  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**JAIPUR**



**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABUS**

**AS PER UGC**



**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)**

**WITH**

**LEARNING OUTCOMES BASED CURRICULUM  
FRAMEWORK**

**FOR**

**MASTER OF ARTS**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Parishkar College of Global Excellence (Autonomous)**

**Political Science Department**

**Proposed Syllabus and Scheme of Examination**

**For**

**M.A. (Previous)**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Under Choice Based Credit System**

**HOD**

**Mr. Neelabh Thakur**  
Assistant Professor

**Faculty Members**

**Dr. Neeta Sharma**  
Associate Professor

**Mrs. Sujata Singh**  
Assistant Professor

**Dr. Sunita Saini**  
Assistant Professor

**Mr. Ashok Kumar Sharma**  
Assistant Professor

## M.A. (PREVIOUS) POLITICAL SCIENCE PROGRAMME:

### PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

		<i>Semester</i>	<i>Semester</i>
<b>Part – I</b>	First Year	Semester I	Semester II
<b>Part – II</b>	Second Year	Semester III	Semester IV

### SEMESTER WISE DETAILS OF M.A. IN POLITICAL SCIENCE COURSE

#### Semester wise Details

<b>Semester I/II/III/IV</b>	
<b>Domain</b>	<b>Title of the Course</b>
<b>Semester I</b>	
Core 1	Understanding Political Theory
Core 2	Theories of International Relations
Core 3	Politics in India
Core 4	Indian Political Thought

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Title of the Course</b>
<b>Semester II</b>	
Core 5	Comparative Political Analysis
Core 6	Administrative Theory
Core 7	Political Institutions and Processes in India
Core 8	Research Methods in Political Science

## Semester – III

<b>Semester III</b>	
Core-7	Western Political Thought – Ancient & Medieval
Core-8	Development Process and Politics in India
E-1	To be chosen from Elective papers.
E-2	
Core course (total number)	2

### **Semester - III** **List of Elective Course**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>Title of the Course</b>
1	Ethics and Politics
2	Theory and Practice of Democracy
3	Critical Traditions in Political Theory
4	Gandhian Thought
5	Culture and Politics in India
6	Social Movement and Revolution
7	Nationalism in Comparative Perspective
8	Comparative Political Institution
9	Politics and Ethnic Conflicts in J&K

## Semester - IV

Semester IV	
Core-9	Western Political Thought - Modern
Core-10	India in World Affairs
E-1	To be chosen from Elective papers.
E-2	
Core course (total number)	2

### Semester - IV List of Elective Course

S.No.	Title of the Course
1	Elections and Electoral Process in India
2	The Political in Local Governance
3	Local Government in India with special references to Panchayati Raj
4	Comparative Political Theory
5	Modern Indian Political Thinkers
6	Political Parties and Party system in India
7	International Political Economy
8	Public Policy
9	Dissertation

**Parishkar College of Global Excellence Jaipur**

**(Autonomous)**

**M.A. (Pre.) Pol. Science**

**Semester -I**

**Paper-I Understanding Political Theory**

**Unit-I Introduction: -**

- A. Political Theory: Meaning, Nature and Significance
- B. Disagreements and Debates in Political Theory
- C. Normative Judgment in a Political Context.

**Unit-II Understanding Power: -**

- A. The Face of Power (Steven Lukes)
- B. Class Ideology and Power (Althusser)
- C. Power and the Subject: Foucault.

**Unit-III Discourse on Freedom: -**

- A. Ancient Vs Modern Liberty (Constant)
- B. Freedom as Autonomy (Kant)
- C. Negative Vs Positive Liberty (Berlin, MacCallum)
- D. Freedom and the Market (Libertarians)
- E. Freedom as Development (Sen)

**Unit-IV Discourse on Equality: -**

- A. Value of Equality (Bernard Williams)
- B. Equality of Opportunity (Rawls)
- C. Luck Egalitarianism (Elizabeth, Anderson)
- D. Equality, Priority or Sufficiency (Scheffler Parfit, Frankfurt)

**Unit-V Discourse on Justice**

- A. Consequentialist Vs Deontological (Utilitarianism, Rawls)
- B. Justice as Fairness (Rawls)
- C. Communitarian and Feminist Conceptions (Walzer, Sandel, Okine)
- D. Universal Justice (Thomas Pogge)

**Unit-VI Discourse on Rights**

- A. Moral Vs Legal Conceptions
- B. Choice and Interest Theories
- C. Conflict Between Rights
- D. Rights as Trumps

**Unit-VII Discourse on Democratic Political Community**

- A. Identity and the Politics of Recognition

- B. Democracy and the Challenge of Pluralism
- C. Citizenship Virtues and Democratic Educates

## Suggested Readings:

- Dryzek, John S, Bonnie Honig, and Anne Philips, 2006, "Introduction" in Dryzek, Honig and Philips (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory*, Oxford University Press: 3-41. Mckinnon, Catriona, 2008, "Introduction" in Mckinnon, Catriona (ed), *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Althusser, L, 1977, 'Ideology and Ideological State Apparatuses (Notes Towards an Investigation)' in Althusser *'Lenin and Philosophy' and Other Essays*, London: New Left Books. Haugaard, Mark, 2002, *Power: A Reader*, Manchester University Press: 1-66; 181-204. Lukes, Steven. *Power: A Radical View*. London: Macmillan Press, 1974.
- Berlin, I., 1969, 'Two Concepts of Liberty', in I. Berlin, *Four Essays on Liberty*, London: Oxford University Press: 118-72. Constant, Benjamin, 1988, 'The Liberty of the Ancients Compared with that of the Moderns', in Benjamin Constant, *Political Writings*, Cambridge University Press: 308-28.
- MacCallum, G. C. Jr., 1967, 'Negative and Positive Freedom', *Philosophical Review*, 76, pp. 312- 34.
- Nelson, E., 2005, 'Liberty: One Concept Too Many?' *Political Theory*, 33, pp. 58-78.
- Pettit, P., 2007, 'Republican Freedom: Three Axioms, Four Theorems', in Laborde, C. and Maynor, J. (eds), *Republicanism and Political Theory*, Oxford: Blackwell. Taylor, C., 1979, 'What's Wrong with Negative Liberty', in A. Ryan (ed.), *The Idea of Freedom*, Oxford: Oxford University Press. Skinner, Q., 2002, 'A Third Concept of Liberty', *Proceedings of the British Academy*, 117, no. 237, pp. 237-68. Sen, Amartya, 2000, *Development as Freedom*, Delhi: OUP: Introduction, Ch. 1: 3-34.
- Anderson, Elizabeth S, 1999, "What Is the Point of Equality?" *Ethics* 109/2: 287–337. Arneson, R, 1989, 'Equality and Equal Opportunity for Welfare', *Philosophical Studies*, 56 (1): 77-93. Casal, Paula, 2007, "Why Sufficiency Is Not Enough," *Ethics* 117/2: 296-326. Cohen, G. A., 1989, 'On the Currency of Egalitarian Justice', *Ethics*, 99/4: 906-44. Dworkin, Ronald, 1981, 'What is Equality? Part I: Equality of Welfare'; 'Part II: Equality of Resources', *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Vol. 10. Frankfurt, H., 1987, "Equality as a Moral Ideal", *Ethics*, 98/1: 21-43. Parfit, D., 2000, "Equality or Priority?" in M. Clayton and A. Williams (eds.) *The Ideal of Equality*, London: Macmillan: 81-126. Sen, Amartya, 1980, "Equality of What?" in *Tanner Lectures on Human Values, Volume 1*, ed. S. McMurrin, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cohen, G. A., 2008, *Rescuing Justice and Equality*, Harvard University Press: 1-14; 229-371. Okin, Susan M, 1987, "Justice and Gender", *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 16/1: 42-72. Pogge, Thomas, 2008, "Introduction to the Two-Volume Collection" *Global Justice: Seminal Essays* (co-edited with Darrel Moellendorf) and *Global Ethics: Seminal Essays* (co-edited with Keith Horton), St. Paul, MN: Paragon House: xiii-xxiv. Rawls, John, 2001, *Justice as Fairness: a restatement*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. (excerpts) Walzer, M, 1983, *Spheres of Justice*, New York: Basic Books.
- Dworkin, Ronald, 1984, "Rights as Trumps", in Waldron, J., (ed.) *Theories of Rights*, Oxford: Oxford University Press: 153-67. Raz, Joseph, 1986, *The Morality of Freedom*, Oxford: Clarendon Press. (Ch. 7) Steiner, Hillel, 1994, *An Essay on Rights*, Oxford: Blackwell. (Ch. 3) Waldron, Jeremy, 1989, "Rights in Conflict", *Ethics* 99/3: 503-19. Wenar, Leif, 2005, "The Nature of Rights", *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, 33: 223–53.
- Bellamy, Richard, 1999, *Liberalism and Pluralism: Towards a Politics of Compromise*, London: Routledge, 1999, Ch. 1. Callann, Eamonn, 2004, 'Citizenship and Education', *Annual Review of Political Science*, 7: 71- 90. Taylor, Charles, et al, 1994, *Multiculturalism: Examining the Politics of Recognition*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.

## **Additional Readings:**

- Ball, Terence, James Farr and Russell L Hanson, (Eds.) 1989, *Political Innovation and Conceptual Change* (Cambridge University Press)
- Dryzek, John S, Bonnie Honig, and Anne Philips, (Eds.) 2006, *The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory* (Oxford University Press)
- Goodin, Robert, Philip Pettit and Thomas Pogge (Eds.), 2007, *A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Vol 1. (Blackwell)
- Kymlicka, Will, 2002, *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction* (Oxford University Press)



# Paper-II Theories of International Relations

## Unit-I Introduction

- A. Evolution of the Discipline
- B. The Great Debates

## Unit-II Realism: its Variants and Complements

- A. Structural Realism
- B. Indian School: Kautilya's Real politic
- C. Neo- Realism and the Chinese Tradition
- D. Neo- Liberal Institutionalism
- E. The English School

## Unit-III Alternative Approaches in IR

- A. Critical Theory
- B. Constructivism
- C. Post- Modernism
- D. Feminism
- E. Neo- Marxism
- F. Post Colonialism

## Unit-IV Global South Perspectives in International Relations

## Unit-V Geo- Politics in International Relations

### Suggested Readings:

- Stephen M. Walt, 'International Relations: One World Many Theories', *Foreign Policy*, No. 110, Spring, 1998, pp. 29-32 and 34-46.
- Milja Kurki and Colin White, 'International Relations and Social Science', in Tim Dunne, Milja Kurki and Steve Smith(eds.), *International Relations Theories: Discipline and Diversity* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013): 14-45.
- Chris Brown, "Theory and International Relations 1: Past Debates" and "International Relations Theory Today", in his book on, *Understanding International Relations*, New York: Palgrave, 2001, pp. 21-61.
- Peter Wilson, "The Myth of the 'First Great Debate'", in Tim Dunne, Michael Cox and Ken Booth, eds., *The Eighty Years Crisis: International Relations – 1919-1999*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998, pp. 1-16.
- Richard K. Ashley, "The Poverty of Neorealism", and Robert O. Keohane, "Theory of World Politics: Structural Realism and Beyond", in Robert O. Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1986, pp. 255-297.
- Scott Burchill, "Realism and Neo-Realism", in Scott Burchill et. al. eds., *Theories of International Relations*, New York: St Martin Press, 1996, pp. 67-92.
- Rangaraja, L. N. (ed.), *Kautilya: The Arthashastra*, Kolkatta: Penguin Books, 1992. Benoy Kumar Sarkar, "The Hindu Theory of State," *Political Science Quarterly*, vol. 36, no.1, March 1921, pp. 79-90.
- Bleiker, Roland. 'Neorealist Claims in the Light of Ancient Chinese Philosophy: The Cultural Dimension of International Theory.' *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* 22, no.3 (1993): 401-421. Scott Burchill, "Liberal Internationalism", in Scott Burchill and Andrew Linklater, eds., *Theories of International Relations*, New York: St Martin Press, 1996, pp. 28-66.

- Barry Buzan, Part I; Background and Context', in, *An Introduction to the English School of International Relations: The Societal Approach* (London: Polity Press, 2014): 1-39. Richard Little, "The English School's Contribution to the Study of International Relations", *European Journal of International Relations*, vol. 6, September 2000, pp. 395-422.
- Richard Devetak, "Critical Theory", in Scott Burchill et.al. eds., *Theories of International Relations*, London: Macmillan Press, 1996, pp. 145-178. Richard Devetak, "A Rival Enlightenment? Critical International Theory in Historical Mode." *International Theory*, vol 6 no. 3, 2014, 417-453. Michael Desch, "Culture Clash: Assessing the Importance of Ideas in Security Studies", *International Security*, vol. 23, no. 1, 1998, pp. 141-170.
- Alexander Wendt, "Anarchy is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of World Politics", *International Organization*, vol. 46, no. 2, 1992, pp. 391-425.
- Richard Devetak, "Post-Modernism", in Scott Burchill and Andrew Linklater, eds., *Theories of International Relations*, New York: St Martin Press, 1996, pp. 179-209. Pauline Marie Rosenau, *Post-Modernism and the Social Sciences: Insights, Inroads and Intrusions*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1992, pp. 3-41.
- V. Spike Peterson, "A 'Gendered Global Hierarchy'", in Grey Fry and S. O' Hagan, eds., *Contending Images of World Politics*, London: McMillan Press, 2000, pp. 199-213.
- Ann Tickner, "Troubled Encounters: Feminism Meets IR", in J. Ann Tickner, *Gendering World Politics: Issues and Approaches in the Post-Cold War Era*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2001, pp. 9-35.
- Justin Rosenberg, "The Trouble with Realism", in Justin Rosenberg, *The Empire of Civil Society: A Critique of the Realist Theory of International Relations*, London: Verso, 1994, pp. 9-37.
- Justin Rosenberg, "Social Structures and Geopolitical Systems", in Justin Rosenberg, *The Empire of Civil Society: A Critique of the Realist Theory of International Relations*, London: Verso, 1994, pp. 54-58.
- Darby, Philip and AJ Paolini. "Bridging International Relations and Postcolonialism." *Alternatives: Global, Local, Political*, 19 (3) (Summer 1994): 371-97. Seth, Sanjay. "Postcolonial Theory and the Critique of International Relations." *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* 40, no.1 (2011): pp 167-183.
- Grovogui, Siba (1996) *Sovereigns, Quasi-Sovereigns and Africans: Race and Self-determination in International Law*, Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press. Sayed Khatab (2011) "International Relations of Modernity in Sayyid Qutb's thoughts on sovereignty: The notion of democratic participation in the Islamic Canon" in Robbie Shilliam (eds), *International Relations and Non- Western Thought: Imperialism, Colonialism and Investigations of Global Modernity*, London: Routledge, pp. 87-107.
- Mervyn Frost, "Tragedy, Ethics and International Relations", in Stephen Chan and Cerwyn Moore, eds., *Theories of International Relations*, Vol. 2, Indusland Oaks: Sage, 2006, pp. 397 -416.
- Mervyn Frost, "A Turn Not Taken: Ethics in IR at the Millennium", in Tim Dunne, Michael Cox and Ken Booth, eds., *The Eighty Years Crisis: International Relations – 1919-1999*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998, pp. 119-132.
- Simon Bromley and William Brown, "The Subject and Scope of International Studies", in William Brown, Simon Bromley and Suma Athreya, eds., *Ordering the International: History, Change and Transformation*, London: Pluto Press, 2004, pp.1-10.
- Tim Dunne et al. 2013. "The End of International Relations Theory?". *European Journal of International Relations* 19(3): 405-425. Andrew Bennett. 2013. "The Mother of All Isms: Causal Mechanisms and Structured Pluralism in International Relations Theory", *European Journal of International Relations* 19(3): 459-481.
- India Quarterly, A Journal International Affairs, ICWA
- Observer Research Foundation.

## Paper-III Politics in India

### Unit-I - Perspective and Approaches

- A. Evolution of State: Precolonial to Modern State
- B. Political Culture

### Unit-II – Constitutionalism, Rights and Accountability

- A. Historical Origins and Constituent Assembly
- B. Distinctive Features of Indian Constitution
- C. Rule of Law and Debate on Extraordinary Laws
- D. Civil Liberties and National Human Rights Commission
- E. Institutions of Internal Accountability

### Unit-III – Social base of Politics in India: Caste, Class, Gender and Religion

### Unit-IV – Governmental Institutions: Functioning and Inter – Relationships

- A. Legislature: Functioning and Relationship with executive
- B. Executive: Relationship Between president and Prime Minister and the Debate on Basic Structure Doctrine
- C. Judiciary: Appointments, Accountability and Independence, Judicial Review and Judicial Activism.

### Unit-V – Decentralisation and Devolution

- 1. Federalism
  - A. Centre State Relations
  - B. Federal Asymmetries and Accommodation of Diversities
  - C. Intergovernmental Mechanisms
- 2. Local Government
  - A. Panchayats
  - B. Municipalities

### Unit-VI– Nature of State in Contemporary India: Welfare and Regulatory

### Suggested Readings:

#### Unit I: Perspectives and Approaches

- Thomas Pantham (2009, fourth impression), 'The Indian Nation-State' in Veena Das (ed.), *Oxford Handbook of Indian Sociology*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Sudipta Kaviraj (2010), 'On the Enchantment of the State: Indian Thought on the Role of the State in the Narrative of Modernity', Sudipta Kaviraj (ed.), *The Trajectories of the Indian State: Politics and Ideas*, Ranikhet: Permanent Black, pp. 40-77.
- B. Shiva Rao (1968) *The Framing of India's Constitution, A Study and Select Documents*, Bombay: Tripathi.
- Rajeev Bhargava (ed.) (2008), *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Rajni Kothari (1970, reprinted edition 1973), 'Introduction: Caste in Indian Politics', in Rajni Kothari (ed.), *Caste in Indian Politics*, Delhi: Orient Longman, pp.3-23.
- Rajni Kothari (2004), 'Rise of the Dalits and the Renewed Debate on Caste', in Partha Chatterjee (ed.), *State and Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.439-458.

- B.D. Dua, M.P. Singh and Rekha Saxena (eds.) (2006) *Indian Judiciary and Politics: The Changing Landscape*, Delhi: Manohar. Justice (Retd) B.N. Srikrishna (2016) 'Judicial Independence' in Sujit Choudhary, Madhav Khosla and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. Balveer Arora, K.K. Kailash, Rekha Saxena and H. Kham Khan Suan. (2013) 'Indian Federalism' in K.C. Suri and Achin Vanaik (eds.), *Indian Democracy*, ICSSR Research Surveys and Explorations in Political Science Volume 2, Delhi: Oxford University Press. Lawrence Saez, *Federalism without a Centre: The Impact of Political and Economic Reforms on India's Federal System*, Sage, New Delhi, 2002.
- R. Kothari, (2002) 'The Congress System', in Z. Hasan (ed.) *Parties and Party Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp 39-55.
- Sridharan, (2012) 'Introduction: Theorizing Democratic Consolidation, Parties and Coalitions', in *Coalition Politics and Democratic Consolidation in Asia*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Y. Yadav and S. Palshikar, (2006) 'Party System and Electoral Politics in the Indian States, 1952-2002: From Hegemony to Convergence', in P.R. DeSouza and E. Sridharan (eds.) *India's Political Parties*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 73-115.
- Gail Omvedt (1993), *Reinventing Revolution: New Social Movements and the Socialist Tradition in India*, London: Sharpe. Ghanshyam Shah (ed.) (2002), *Social Movements and the State*, New Delhi: Sage. Louise Tillin, Rajeshwari Deshpande and K.K.Kailash (eds.) (2015), 'Introduction: Comparing the Politics of Welfare Across Indian States', in Louise Tillin, Rajeshwari Deshpande and K.K.Kailash (eds.) (2015), *Politics of Welfare: Comparison Across Welfare States*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- James Ferguson and Akhil Gupta (2002), 'Spatializing States: Toward an Ethnography of Neoliberal Governmentality', *American Ethnologist*, Vol. 29, No. 4, pp. 981–1002.

## Paper-IV – Indian Political Thought

### Unit-I

Manu, Valmiki, Vyas and Kautilya

### Unit-II

Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Dayanand Saraswati, Swami Vivekananda

### Unit-III

Gopal Krishna Gokhale, Bal Gangadhar Tilak, Arbindo Ghosh

### Unit-IV

Mahatma Gandhi, M.N. Roy, Jawahar Lal Nehru, Dr.B.R.Ambedkar, Jay Prakash Naryan, Deen Dayal Upadhaya

### Suggested Readings:

- K. Ramanujan (2001) Is there an Indian Way of Thinking? An informal essay. In The Collected essay of A. K. Ramanujan, gen. ed. Vinay Dharwadker, 34-51, Oxford, New Delhi. Aloysius G, Nationalism without a Nation in India, OUP, Delhi, 1998.
- Anthony Parel, From Political Thought in India to Indian Political Thought,” in Western Political Thought in Dialogue with Asia, edited by Takashi Shogimen and C.J. Nederman, Plymouth, UK, Lexington Books, 2009, pg 187-208
- Anthony Parel, Gandhi’s Philosophy and the Quest for Harmony, Cambridge University Press, 2006
- Aparna Devare (2011) History and the Making of a Modern Hindu Self, Routledge.
- Ashis Nandy (1983) The intimate Enemy: the loss and recovery of self under colonialism, Oxford, Delhi.
- Baughn, C. Christopher, and Attila Yaprak. “Economic Nationalism: Conceptual and Empirical Development.” *Political Psychology*, vol. 17, no. 4, 1996, p. 759., doi:10.2307/3792137.
- Chakrabarty, Dipesh, Provincialising Europe: Postcolonial Thought and Historical Difference, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000. Chandra, Bipan. *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India: Economic Policies of Indian National Leadership, 1880-1905*. Har-Anand Publ., 2010.
- Chatterjee Partha, Nationalist thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse?, Zed Books for United Nations University, London, 1986. Chatterjee, Partha (ed.), State and Politics in India, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1998. Bhargava, Rajeev (ed.), Secularism and its Critics, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1999.
- Chatterjee, Partha (ed.), State and Politics in India, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2005.
- Chatterjee, Partha. “Nationalism, Internationalism, and Cosmopolitanism.” *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East*, vol. 36, no. 2, 2016, pp. 320–334., doi:10.1215/1089201x-3603392.
- Cohn Bernard, Colonialism and Its Forms of Knowledge, Princeton University Press, New Jersey, 1996. Dharampal (1999) Despoliation and Defaming of India: The early Nineteenth Century British crusade with some narration of India it was before the British imposition, and also as Britain was around 1800 A. D., Bharat Peetham, India.

- Dharampal (2017) revised, Bhartiya Chitta, Manas and Kala In *Essential Writings of Dharampal*, Bharat Peetham, India. Drekmeir, Charles, Kingship and Community in early India, California Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1962,.
- Featherstone, David. “Black Internationalism, Subaltern Cosmopolitanism, and the Spatial Politics of Antifascism.” *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, vol. 103, no. 6, 2013, pp. 1406–1420., doi:10.1080/00045608.2013.779551.
- Fraser, Nancy. “Rethinking the Public Sphere: A Contribution to the Critique of Actually Existing Democracy.” *Social Text*, no. 25/26, 1990, p. 56., doi:10.2307/466240. Guha, Ranajit, *Dominance without Hegemony: History and Power in Colonial India*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge Mass, 1998.
- Habermas, Jurgen, et al. “The Public Sphere: An Encyclopedia Article (1964).” *New German Critique*, no. 3, 1974, p. 49., doi:10.2307/487737.
- Heesterman, J.C, *The Inner Conflict of Tradition: Essays in Indian Ritual, Kingship and Society*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1988. Inden, Ronald, *Orientalist Constructions of India*, *Modern Asian Studies*, xxx3, pgs.401-446, 1986
- Jafferlot C (ed.), *The Sangh Parivar: A Reader*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2005. Jalal, Ayesha, *Self and Sovereignty: Individual and Community in South Asian Islam since 1850*, Routledge, 2001.
- Kapil Kapoor and Avadesh K. Singh (2005) *Indian Knowledge Systems*, 2 Vol. Indian Institute of Advance Study, Shimla, Himachal Pradesh, India.
- Kapil Kapoor and Avadesh K. Singh (2005) *Text and Interpretation: The Indian Tradition*, D. K. Printworld, Delhi, India.
- Khilnani, Sunil, *The Idea of India*, Hamish Hamilton, London, 1997.
- Maclean, Kama. “The Fundamental Rights Resolution.” *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East*, vol. 37, no. 2, 2017, pp. 213–219., doi:10.1215/1089201x-4132833. Makarand Paranjape (1993) *Decolonization and development: Hind Swaraj revisioned*, Sage, New Delhi.
- Makarand Paranjape (2010) *Altered Destinations: Self, Society, and Nation in India*, Anthem South Asian Studies, Anthem Press.
- Nair, Janaki, *Women and Law in Colonial India*, Zubaan/Kali for Women, New Delhi, 1996.
- Nandy, Ashis, *The Intimate enemy: Loss and Recovery of the Self Under Colonialism*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1983.
- Omvelt, Gail, *Dalits and the Democratic Revolutions: Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1991.
- Pt. Sastri, N.A., *Cultural Heritage of India*, v.1, Ramakrishna Mission RadhaKumud Mookerji (1957) *Men and Thought in Ancient India*, Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, India.
- RadhaKumud Mookerji (2003) *The Fundamental Unity of India*, Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan, Chronicle Book Series, Chronicle Books, New Delhi.
- Rudolph and Rudolph, *The Modernity of Tradition: Political Development in India*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1984.
- Sarkar, Sumit, *A Critique of Colonial India*, Papyrus, Calcutta, 1985.
- Sarkar, Tanika, *Hindu wife Hindu Nation: Community Religion and Cultural Nationalism*, Permanent Black, Delhi, 2001.
- Shashiprabha Kumar (2005) *Self, Society and Value: Reflections on Indian Philosophical Thought*, Vidyavidhi Prakashan, Delhi
- ShriPrakash Singh (2018), *Introduction*, of ‘Politics for a New India’, Rupa Publications, India.
- Srinivas M.N., *Social Change in Modern India*, Orient Longman, India, 1967.
- Subhramanyam, Sanjay, Muzaffar, Alam (eds.), *Moghul State: 1526-1750*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1998.
- Sugata Bose (2017) *The Nation as Mother and other visions of nationhood*, Penguin, India.

- Thapar R. *From Lineage to State: Social Formations of the Mid-First Millennium BC*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1984.
- Thapar, Romila, *Early Indian History and the legacy of D DKosambi*, EPW, XLIII:30, July 26, 2008
- Thapar, Romila, *The Aryan: Recasting Concepts*, Gurgaon: Three Essays Collective, 2008
- Thomas Pantham, "The Indian Nation-State," in *Handbook of Indian Sociology*, edited by Veena Das, New Delhi, OUP, 2004, pg 426-450. Also in *Oxford India Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology*, edited by Veena Das, New Delhi, OUP, 2003
- Valerian Rodrigues, *Dalit Bahun Discourse in Modern India*, Critical Quest, Delhi, 2008
- Vishwanath Prasad Varma (1974) *Studies in Hindu Political Thought and Its Metaphysical Foundations*, Motilal Banarsidass, India.

**Parishkar College of Global Excellence (Autonomous)**

**M.A. (Pre.) Pol. Science**

**Semester-II**

**Paper-I Comparative Political Analysis**

**Unit I: Comparative Politics and Approaches:**

- A. Issues, Methods, and Challenges of Comparison
- B. Institutionalism; Political Economy; Political Culture

**Unit II: Nationalism: Theories and Debates**

**Unit III: Democracy and democratisation:**

- A. Paths to Democracy: Comparative Historical Studies
- B. Reconstruction and Consolidation.

**Unit IV: State: Forms of State and Regime Types**

**Unit V: Comparative Constitutionalism: Britain and USA**

**Unit VI: Parties and Party Systems: Formation, Evolution and Transformation**

**Unit VII: Comparative Federalism: India and USA**

**Unit VIII: Revolutions and Social Movements**

- A. Comparative Study of Revolutions
- B. Theories of Social Movements



## Suggested Readings:

### Unit I: Comparative Politics: Issues, Methods, and Challenges of Comparison

- Mattei Dogan and Dominique Pelassy, *How to Compare Nations: Strategies in Comparative Politics*, Vision Books, New Delhi, 1988 (Part I: The Compass of the Comparativist; Chapter 1: Comparing to Escape from Ethnocentrism, pp. 5-11;
- Chapter 5: Functional Equivalences, pp. 31- 37).
- Neera Chandhoke, 'Limits of Comparative Political Analysis', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol.XXXI, No.4, January 27, 1996.
- Todd Landman, *Issues and Methods in Comparative Politics: An Introduction*, Routledge, London and New York, 2000 (Part I and II).
- Benedict Anderson, *The Spectre of Comparisons: Nationalism, Southeast Asia and the World*, Verso, New York, 1998.
- Manoranjan Mohanty, *Contemporary Indian Political Theory*, Samskriti, 2000.
- Adam Przeworski, 'Is the Science of Comparative Politics Possible?', in Carles Boix, Susan C. Stokes (eds.), *Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2007.

## Paper-II Administrative Theory

### **Unit I: Understanding Public Administration as a Discipline**

- A. Public Administration: Meaning, Nature, Scope and methods of study
- B. Politics and Administration dichotomy
- C. Private and Public Administration
- D. New Public Administration
- E. New Public Management

### **Unit II: Foundational Building Blocks of Administrative Theory**

- A. Scientific Management: Taylor and Fayol
- B. Bureaucracy: Max Weber & Karl Marx
- C. Decision-making: Herbert Simon
- D. Humanist School: Elton Mayo
- E. Ecological Approach: Riggs

### **Unit III: Principles of Organisation**

- A. Chief Executive and its functions, Line and staff
- B. Hierarchy, Span of Control, Delegation and Decentralization
- C. Communication, Unity of Command, Coordination.

### **Unit IV: Managing Organizations**

- A. Leadership: Likert, Peter Druker
- B. Motivation: Maslow, McGregor and Herzberg
- C. Conflict-resolution: M P Follett

### **Suggested Readings:**

- Svara, James H. "The Myth of the Dichotomy: Complementarity of Politics and Administration in the Past and Future of Public Administration." *Public Administration Review*, vol. 61, no. 2, 2001, pp. 176–183. *E learning* - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Qca8TKq2ZWc>
- Bourgon, Jocelyne. *A New Synthesis of Public Administration: Serving in the 21st Century*. McGill-Queen's University Press, 2011. Marini, Frank (ed.). *Towards NPA: Minnowbrook perspective*. Scranton, Chandler Pub. Co., 1971. Waldo, Dwight (ed.). *Public Administration in a Time of Turbulence*. Scranton, Chandler Pub. Co., 1971.
- Flynn, Norman. "Explaining the New Public Management - The importance of context." McLaughlin et al. (edited) *New Public Management, current trends and future prospects*, Routledge, 2001, pp. 57-76.
- Frederickson, H. George et al. "Theories of Public Management". *The Public Administration Theory Primer*, Boulder, CO : Westview Press, 2015, pp. 97-130.
- Hood, Christopher & Peters, B Guy. "The Middle Aging of New Public Management: Into the Age of Paradox?." *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, Vol. 14, no. 3, 2004, pp.267-282.
- Minogue, Martin et.al. "The internationalization of new public management." *The Internationalization of Public Management: Reinventing the Third World State*, Edward Elgar, 2001, (Chapter 1). *E Learning* - [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_U8L1wPYWpY](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_U8L1wPYWpY)

- Denhardt, Robert B. & Denhardt, Jahn Vinzant. "The New Public Service: Serving rather than Steering." *Public Administration Review*, Vol. 60, No. 6, 2000, pp. 549-559. Robinson, Mark. *From Old Public Administration to the New Public Service*. UNDP, Singapore, 2015.
- Kanigel, Robert. *The One Best Way: Frederick Winslow Taylor and the Enigma of Efficiency*. New York: Viking, 1997. Pryor, Mildred Golden and Taneja, Sonia. "Henri Fayol, practitioner and theoretician – revered and reviled." *Journal of Management History*, Vol. 16 Issue: 4, 2010, pp.489-503
- Rodrigues, Carl A. "Fayol's 14 principles of management then and now: A framework for managing today's organizations effectively." *Management Decision*, Vol. 39 Issue: 10, 2001, pp.880-889.
- Taylor, Frederick W. *The Principles of Scientific Management*. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1911. *E Learning* - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8PdmNbqtDdI>
- Friedman, Lee. *The Microeconomics of Public Policy Analysis*. Princeton University Press, 2002, pp. 429–432.
- Niskanen, William A. "Nonmarket Decision Making: The Peculiar Economics of Bureaucracy." *The American Economic Review*. 58 (2), 1968, pp. 293–305.
- Weber, Max, Hans Gerth, and C W. Mills. "Bureaucracy." *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1958, pp.196-244
- *E-Learning* - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zp554tcdWO8>
- Frederickson, H. George et al. "Decision Theory". *The Public Administration Theory Primer*, Boulder, CO : Westview Press, 2015, pp. 131-164.
- Simon, Herbert A. "A study of decision making processes in administrative organization". *Administrative Behavior*, Reprinted- 4th edition, The Free Press, 1997. pp.1-28.
- Simon, Herbert A. "Bounded Rationality and Organizational Learning." *Organization Science*, vol. 2, no. 1, 1991, pp. 125–134.
- *E-Learning* - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eTXkZURBq7k> O'Connor, Ellen S. "The Politics of Management Thought: A Case Study of the Harvard Business School and the Human Relations School." *The Academy of Management Review*, vol. 24, no. 1, 1999, pp. 117–131.
- Sarachek, Bernard. "Elton Mayo's Social Psychology and Human Relations." *The Academy of Management Journal*, vol. 11, no. 2, 1968, pp. 189–197.
- *E-Learning* - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F2k018hctZQ> Krishnan, Daya. "Shall be we Detected : A critical comment on Riggs Prismatic Society and Public Administration." *Administrative Change*, Vol 2. 1974, pp. 48-55.
- Peng, Wen-Shien. "A critique of Fred W. Riggs' ecology of public administration." *Public Administration Quarterly*, vol. 32, no. 4, 2008, pp. 528–548 Riggs, Fred Warren. *The Ecology of Public Administration*. London : Asia Pub. House, 1961.
- Likert, R. *New patterns of management*. New York, US: McGraw-Hill, 1961. Likert, R., & Likert, J. G. *New ways of managing conflict*. New York, US: McGraw-Hill, 1976. Drucker, P. *Management challenges for the 21st century*. New York: HarperBusiness, 1999. Drucker, P. *The Effective Executive*. New York: Harper Business, Reprint 2002. Drucker, P. *The Rise of Knowledge Society*. *The Wilson Quarterly*, Vol. 17, No. 2. 1993. *E learning* - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9olxJmMCLEs> <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aSD32BRIIMg>
- Andrew Neher—"Maslow's Theory of Motivation: A Critique." *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, Vol 31, Issue 3, 1991, pp. 89 – 112. Maslow, A. *Motivation and Personality*. New York : Harper, 1954, pp. 123-145. Maslow, A. "A Theory of Human Motivation." *Psychological Review*, 50(4), 1943, pp.370-396. *E-Learning* - [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O-4ithG\\_07Q](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O-4ithG_07Q) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wx3qR3gLh60>
- Armstrong, Helen D. "Mary P. Follett: Conflict Resolution through Integration." *Peace Research*, vol. 34, no. 2, 2002, pp. 101–116.

- Fox, Elliot M. and L. Urwick. "Constructive conflict." *Dynamic Administration :The Collected papers of Mary Parker Follett*, London: Pitman, 1973, pp. 1-20 *E Learning* - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qTgnhatFvPc>
- Burnier, DeLysa. "Reinventing government from a feminist perspective: Women's experience and administrative reality." *4th Women Policy Research Conference*, Washington D.C. Jain, Devaki. "To be or not to be: The Location of Women in Public Policy: The Problematique of Gendering Public Policy." *Economic & Political Weekly*, Issue: Vol 42, No. 08, 2007. Stivers, Camilla. "Dreaming the World: Feminisms in Public Administration." *Administrative Theory & Praxis*, vol. 27, no. 2, 2005, pp. 364–369.
- Gandhi, Mohandas. "Gandhi's Political Vision: The Pyramid vs the Oceanic Circle (1946)." *Gandhi: 'Hind Swaraj' and Other Writings*. Ed. Anthony J. Parel. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009. 181-83. Ganguli, BN. "People's Communes in China: A Study in Theory and Technique." *Economic and Political Weekly*, 1959, pp 253-260. Scott, James C. *Compulsory Villagization in Tanzania: Aesthetics and Miniaturization in Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998, pp. 223-261. *E-Learning* - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KOUeQ4m4pgg>

### Additional Readings:

- Bennis, Warren G. "Leadership Theory and Administrative Behavior: The Problem of Authority." *Administrative Science Quarterly*, vol. 4, no. 3, 1959, pp. 259–301.
- Blais, André, and Stéphane Dion. "Are Bureaucrats Budget Maximizers? The Niskanen Model & Its Critics." *Polity*, vol. 22, no. 4, 1990, pp. 655–674.
- Denhardt, Robert B., and Janet Vinzant Denhardt. "The New Public Service: An Approach to Reform." , Volume 8, Issue 1, 2014, pp. 3-10.
- Esman, Milton J. "The Ecological Style in Comparative Administration." *Public Administration Review*, vol. 27, no. 3, 1967, pp. 271–278.
- Fox, Elliot M. "Mary Parker Follett: The Enduring Contribution." *Public Administration Review*, vol. 28, no. 6, 1968, pp. 520–529.
- Gale, Scott A., and Ralph P. Hummel. "A Debt Unpaid—Reinterpreting Max Weber on Bureaucracy." *Administrative Theory & Praxis*, vol. 25, no. 3, 2003, pp. 409–418.
- Gray, Jack. "Mao in Perspective." *The China Quarterly*, no. 187, 2006, pp. 659–679.
- Homans, George C. "Steps to a Theory of Social Behavior: An Autobiographical Account." *Theory and Society*, vol. 12, no. 1, 1983, pp. 1–45.
- Hutchinson, Janet R., and Hollie S. Mann. "Gender Anarchy and the Future of Feminisms in Public Administration." *Administrative Theory & Praxis*, vol. 28, no. 3, 2006, pp. 399–417.
- Jones, Bryan D. "Bounded Rationality and Public Policy: Herbert A. Simon and the Decisional Foundation of Collective Choice." *Policy Sciences*, vol. 35, no. 3, 2002, pp. 269–284
- Liebich, André. "On the Origins of a Marxist Theory of Bureaucracy in the Critique of Hegel's 'Philosophy of Right.'" *Political Theory*, vol. 10, no. 1, 1982, pp. 77–93.
- Schneider, Leander. "Freedom and Unfreedom in Rural Development: Julius Nyerere, Ujamaa Vijijini, and Villagization." *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne Des Études Africaines*, vol. 38, no. 2, 2004, pp. 344–392.
- Skelley, B. Douglas. "The Persistence of The Politics-Administration Dichotomy: An Additional Explanation." *Public Administration Quarterly*, vol. 32, no. 4, 2008, pp. 549–570.
- Stark, Andrew. "What Is the New Public Management?" *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory: J-Part*, vol. 12, no. 1, 2002, pp. 137–151.

- Taormina, Robert J. and Jennifer H. Gao. “Maslow and the Motivation Hierarchy: Measuring Satisfaction of the Needs.” *The American Journal of Psychology*, vol. 126, no. 2, 2013, pp. 155- 177.
- Waldo, Dwight. “Public Administration.” *The Journal of Politics*, vol. 30, no. 2, 1968, pp. 443- 479.
- Wright, Gavin. “The Truth about Scientific Management.” *Reviews in American History*, vol. 9, no. 1, 1981, pp. 88–92.

# Paper-III Political Institutions and Processes in India

## **Unit I: Philosophical Underpinning of the Constitution**

- a) Philosophy of the Constitution
- b) Fundamental Rights & Directive Principles of State Policy

## **Unit II: Governmental Institutions and their Functioning**

- a) Legislature : Loksabha and Rajysabha
- b) Executive : President, Vice- President, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers
- c) Judiciary : Supreme Court and High Courts

## **Unit III: Elections and Party System in India**

- a) Electoral Reforms and Election Commission
- b) Party System
- c) Ideology and Social Basis of National and State Parties, Changing Trends in Party System

## **Unit IV: Local Governance**

## **Unit V: Civil Society**

### **Suggested Readings:**

#### *Unit I (a)*

#### **Unit Wise Essential Readings**

- Austin, G. (2010) 'The Constituent Assembly: Microcosm in Action', in *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 15th print, pp.1-25.
- Bhargava, Rajeev (2008) 'Introduction: Outline of a Political Theory of the Indian Constitution', in R. Bhargava (ed.) *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-40.

#### *Unit I (b)*

- Austin, G. (2010) . *Working a democratic constitution : A history of Indian Experience*, OUP, 2003. (chapter 4).
- Villiers, Bertus de (1992). 'Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Rights: The Indian Experience', in *South African Journal on Human Rights*, Vol. 8, Issue 1, pp.29-49.

#### *Unit II (a)*

- Hewitt, V. and Rai, S. (2010) 'Parliament', in P. Mehta and N. Jayal (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 28-42.
- Arun Aggarwal, Arun. (2005). "The Indian Parliament". in (ed) Kapur, Devesh and Mehta, Pratap Bhanu, *Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

#### *Unit II (b)*

- Manor, James (2005). "The Presidency" (ed) Kapur, Devesh and Mehta, Pratap Bhanu, *Public Institutions*

in India: Performance and Design, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

- Singh, M.P. and Saxena, Rekha.(2011). “Union Executive: A Cabinet or A Cabal?” Indian Politics: Constitutional Foundations and Institutional Functioning. PHI.

#### **Unit II(c)**

- Dhavan, Rajeev. (2006). “Governance by Judiciary: Into the Next Millennium” in B.D Dua, M.P Singh and Rekha Saxena (eds.) Indian Judiciary and Politics: The Changing Landscape, New Delhi: Manohar.
- Baxi, U. (2010). ‘The Judiciary as a Resource for Indian Democracy’, Seminar, Issue 615, pp. 61- 67.

#### **Unit III (a)**

- Sridharn E., and Milan Vaishnav (2017). ‘Election Commission of India’, in Devesh Kapur and Pratap Bhanu Mehta eds., Rethinking Public Institutions in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Sridharan, E.(2007). Toward state funding of elections in India? ‘A comparative perspective on possible options.’ The Journal of Policy Reform, 3:3, pp. 229-254.
- Singh, M.P & Saxena, Rekha (2003). India at the Polls: Parliamentary Elections in the Federal Phase, New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Singh, Ujjwal Kumar (2015). 'In Search of 'Good Democracy': Electoral Laws, Political Dynamics and the Election Commission of India' in Insub Mah and Heek Lee (ed.), The Search for Good Democracy in Asia, Manak.

#### **Unit III (b)**

- Suri, K.C.(2013). “Party System and Party Politics in India”, in K.C. Suri (ed.), ICSSR Research Surveys and Explorations: Political Science: Indian Democracy, Volume 2, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 209-252.
- Palshikar, Suhas & Yadav, Yogendra. (2003) From Hegemony To Convergence: Party System and Electoral Politics In The Indian States, 1952- 2002, Journal of Indian School of Political Economy, Vol. 15.

#### **Unit IV**

- DeSouza, Peter (2002) ‘Decentralization and Local Government: The Second Wind of Democracy in India’, in Z. Hasan, E. Sridharan and R. Sudarshan (eds.) India’s Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices and Controversies, New Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 370-404.
- Singh, Satyajit. (2016) The Local in Governance: Politics, Decentralization, and Environment.
- New Delhi: OUP. (Chapter 1)

#### **Unit V**

- Elliott, Carolyn. (2012) “Political Society, Civil Society, and the State in India: An Ethnographic Narrative of the 2009 Assembly Election in Andhra Pradesh.” Asian Survey, vol. 52, no. 2, pp. 348–372.
- Chandhoke, N. (2007). Civil Society. *Development in Practice*, Vol. 17, No.(4/5), 607-614.

## **Paper IV Research Methods in Political Science**

### **Unit I: The purpose of research: good social science research; types of research done in Political Science**

#### **Unit II: Asking a good question:**

- a) From a hunch to a researchable question
- b) Literature review: the purpose and method
- c) Formulating a clear and precise question
- d) Hypothesis: variables, relationships, definitions

#### **Unit III: Ways of answering the question:**

- a) Principles of research design
- b) Types of research designs
  - i. Experimental, non-experimental and quasi-experimental
  - ii. Cross-sectional and longitudinal
  - iii. Comparative : case study, small-N and large-N

#### **Unit IV: Means of gathering information:**

- a) Aggregate data
- b) Sample Surveys
- c) Focused Group Discussion
- d) Ethnography
- e) Textual, including archival sources

#### **Unit V: Analysing the information:**

- a) Quantitative analysis
- b) Analysing interviews
- c) Reading and interpreting a text

#### **Unit VI: Writing research findings:**

- a) Clarity and precision
- b) Structuring and chapterisation
- c) Referencing and citation
- d) Ethical practices and plagiarism

#### **Unit VII: Expectations of social science research:**

- a) What: Nature of social facts
- b) How: Can or should we be value neutral?



c) Why: Understanding, causal explanation, prediction, policy prescription

### **Suggested Readings:**

Halperin, S. & O. Heath *Political Research: Methods and Practical Skills* Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2012.

King, G. R.O. Keohane & S. Verba *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1994.

Srivastava, V. K. ed. *Methodology and Field work* Oxford in India Readings, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2005.

Schatz, E. ed. *Political Ethnography: What Immersion Contributes to the Study of Power* Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 2009.

Eherenberg, A.S.C. *Data Reduction: Analysing and Interpreting Statistical Data* London, John Wiley and Sons, 1975.

Przeworski, A. *The Logic of Comparative Social Inquiry* Wiley Inter-Science, 1970.

Weiss, R. *Learning from Strangers: The Art and Method of Qualitative Interview Studies* New York, Free Press, 1994.

Matheson, J.L. The Voice Transcription Technique: Use of Voice Recognition Software to Transcribe Digital Interview Data in Qualitative Research *The Qualitative Report* Vol.12, No. 4, pp.547-560.

George, A.L. & A. Bennett *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*

Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press, 2005.

March, D. & P. Furlong A Skin, Not A Sweater: Ontology And Epistemology In Political Science in D. MARSH & G. STOKER eds. *Theory and Methods in Political Science* 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Basingtoke, Palgrave, 2002.

Martin, M. & L.C. McIntyre eds. *Readings in the Philosophy of Social Science* New York, MIT Press, 1994.

Lowndes, V. D. Marsh & G. Stoker eds. *Theory and Methods in Political Science* Fourth Edition, Basingtoke, Palgrave, 2018.